

青少年のための地域を基盤とした活動リスト（所轄および団体名）－英文－

1. 住宅都市開発省関連団体
2. 司法省関連団体
3. 保健社会福祉省関連団体
4. 教育省関連団体
5. その他

Matrix Of Community-Based Initiatives

OJJDP

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention

OJJDP(Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention)

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

Empowerment Zones

The goal of the Empowerment Zones is to revitalize communities through economic and social services, using a community planning process that brings together public and private sectors. The planning process produces a coordinated strategy to use Federal tax initiatives, deregulation, Federal program waivers, and flexible Federal program funding to encourage economic self-sufficiency in the community. Empowerment Zones also offer a wide range of traditional social services, community development, and crime prevention programs.

Empowerment Zones, nominated by both local and State governments, present a strategic plan based on input from the "affected community" and local organizations. The plan must include performance standards to measure the "extent to which poor persons and families will be empowered to become economically self-sufficient," must contain written assurances from local and State governments about implementation, and must include significant commitments from the private sector. The plan also must address economic, human, community, and physical development of the zone; and current State, Federal, and local public and private resources.

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Enterprise Communities

Enterprise Communities (similar to Empowerment Zones) are selected based on the communities' ability to satisfy four fundamental principles: economic opportunity, community development, community participation, and vision for change. Economic opportunity includes creating jobs, attracting private partnerships, and training residents for new job opportunities. Enterprise Communities strive for sustainable community development by promoting physical and human development—such as safe streets, clean air and water, commitment to personal and community responsibility—as part of their economic strategies. An essential ingredient of the strategic plan is the inclusion of community-based partnerships. Finally, a strategic vision and plan for change that coordinates the response to the needs of the community by integrating economic, physical, human, and other strategies is the final program principle. Federal initiatives for Enterprise Communities include tax incentives, flexible block grants, waivers/flexibility with existing Federal resources, and priority consideration for discretionary Federal funds.

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Family Investment Centers

Through the National Affordable Housing Act, the Department of Housing and Urban Development makes grants to public housing authorities to provide families and youth with better access to education and employment opportunities so they can achieve economic self-sufficiency, improve their quality of life, and ultimately decrease drug and crime problems. The Family Investment Center (FIC) grant program provides for the integrated delivery of a variety of services to enhance community development. This includes funds for supportive services in Family Investment Centers such as child care, employment training and counseling, supportive health care, transportation, computer skills training, and literacy training. In 1994, a \$5 million set-aside from FIC supported five Youth Development Initiative sites, which are specifically geared toward providing youth-related activities and services such as training and assistance in attaining certificates of high school graduate equivalency (GED), and entrepreneurship training. In 1995, \$10 million will be made available for this initiative. In addition to the provision of supportive services, the youth FIC funds may be used to renovate, convert, acquire, or build new facilities to house the provisions of supportive services provided to the youth.

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National Youth Sports Program

The National Youth Sports Program (YSP) provides positive alternative activities for at-risk youth. Grants are provided for youth sports, recreational, cultural, and educational programs initiated in public housing communities. YSP acts as a vehicle for youth to develop leadership skills, gain self-esteem, learn the value of teamwork, and exercise self-empowerment in a positive and drug-free environment. The program complements HUD's Public and Indian Housing Drug Elimination Program.

Note: The Matrix of Community-Based Initiatives identifies only those YSP programs that are found in sites with other delinquency prevention initiatives included in this report. For a complete listing of YSP sites, contact the HUD representative listed below.

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Public Housing Drug Elimination Program

The Public Housing Drug Elimination Program (PHDEP) was established in 1988 to help local agencies combat drug trafficking in public and Indian housing developments. PHDEP enables public housing authorities to address drug-related activities in ways such as reimbursing local law enforcement agencies, providing physical improvements to enhance security in the housing development, and creating social service programs. Congress has appropriated funds for this program since 1989. In 1994, HUD made 520 awards through this initiative.

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Tenant Opportunities Program

The Public Housing Resident Management Program was created in 1988 to provide technical assistance to elected resident management organizations. The Department of Housing and Urban Development recently issued a final ruling that expanded the resident management program by enabling residents to play a more active role in the daily governance of their communities. The Tenant Opportunities Program (TOP) expands existing training opportunities for public housing residents, and supports resident initiatives such as tenant patrols, resident-owned businesses, and economic development projects.

Note: The Matrix of Community-Based Initiatives identifies only those TOP programs that are found in sites with other delinquency prevention initiatives included in this report. For a complete listing of TOP sites, contact the HUD representative listed below.

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YouthBuild

The YouthBuild Program is designed to help disadvantaged young adults who have dropped out of high school obtain employment and education skills that will help them achieve economic self-sufficiency. The program also helps these young adults develop leadership skills and a commitment to community development in low-income communities.

Note: The Matrix of Community-Based Initiatives identifies only those YouthBuild programs that are found in sites with other delinquency prevention initiatives included in this report. For a complete listing of YouthBuild sites, contact the HUD representative listed below.

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